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| **Heraclius** |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | Heraclius | | | [*Emperor of the Romans*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Byzantine_emperors) | | | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/71/Heraclius_solidus.jpg/220px-Heraclius_solidus.jpg  [*Solidus*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solidus_(coin)) of Emperor Heraclius (aged 35–38). [Constantinople](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantinople) mint. Struck 610–613. | | | [Byzantine emperor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Byzantine_emperors) | | | Reign | 5 October 610 – 11 February 641 | | Predecessor | [Phocas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phocas) | | Successor | [Constantine III](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantine_III_(Byzantine_emperor)) [Heraclonas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclonas) | | Co-emperors | [Constantine III](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantine_III_(Byzantine_emperor)) (613–641) [Heraclonas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclonas) (638–641) | |  | | | Born | c. 575[[1]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclius#cite_note-FOOTNOTETreadgold1997308-1)[[2]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclius#cite_note-FOOTNOTEKazhdan1991b916-2) [Cappadocia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cappadocia), [Byzantine Empire](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byzantine_Empire) | | Died | 11 February 641 (aged 65) [Constantinople](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantinople), Byzantine Empire | | Spouse | [Eudokia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fabia_Eudokia) [Martina](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martina_(empress)) | | [Issue](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Issue_(genealogy)) | [Eudoxia Epiphania](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eudoxia_Epiphania) [Constantine III](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantine_III_(Byzantine_emperor)) [Heraclonas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclonas) [John Athalarichos](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Athalarichos) (illegitimate) [Martinus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martinus_(son_of_Heraclius)) [David Tiberius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/David_Tiberius) [Theodosius](https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teod%C3%B3sio_(filho_de_Her%C3%A1clio)) [Augustina](https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augustina_(filha_de_Her%C3%A1clio)) [Anastasia](https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martina_(filha_de_Her%C3%A1clio)) Fabius | | |  | | --- | | [Regnal name](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regnal_name) | | [Latin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latin_language): [*Imperator*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Imperator)[*Caesar*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caesar_(title))[*Flavius*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flavia_(gens))*Heraclius*[*Augustus*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augustus_(title)) [Greek](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greek_language): [Αὐτοκράτωρ](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autokrator) καῖσαρ Φλάβιος Ἡράκλειος αὐγουστος[[a]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclius#cite_note-4) | | | | [Dynasty](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dynasty) | [Heraclian](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byzantine_Empire_under_the_Heraclian_dynasty) | | Father | [Heraclius the Elder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclius_the_Elder) | | Mother | Epiphania | | Religion | [Chalcedonian Christianity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chalcedonian_Christianity) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/ca/Revolt_of_the_Heraclii_solidus.jpg/220px-Revolt_of_the_Heraclii_solidus.jpg |
| Gold [*solidus*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solidus_(coin)) of Heraclius and his father in consular robes, struck during their revolt against Phocas |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6e/Heraclius_613-616.jpg/220px-Heraclius_613-616.jpg |
| Heraclius in 613–616 (aged 38–41) with his son [Heraclius Constantine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclius_Constantine). |
| Medieval style portrait of Cherub and Heraclius receiving the submission of Khosrow II; plaque from a cross (Champlevé enamel over gilt copper). |
| [Cherub](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cherub) and Heraclius receiving the submission of Khosrow II; plaque from a cross ([Champlevé](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Champlev%C3%A9) [enamel](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitreous_enamel) over gilt copper, 1160–1170, [Paris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paris), [Louvre](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Louvre)). This is an [allegory](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allegory) as Khosrow never submitted in person. |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/55/43-manasses-chronicle.jpg/220px-43-manasses-chronicle.jpg |
| Heraclius (center) venerating the icon of Mary before campaigning against the Persians. Scene from the 12th century [Manasses Chronicle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manasses_Chronicle). |
| A map with Muslim-Byzantine troop movements from September 365 to just before the event of the Battle of the Yarmouk |
| Arab-Byzantine troop movement from September 635 to just before the event of the Battle of the Yarmouk |
| Idealized painting of a battle between Heraclius's army and Persians under Khosrow II ca. 1452 |
| Battle between Heraclius's army and Persians under [Khosrow II](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khosrow_II). Fresco by [Piero della Francesca](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piero_della_Francesca), ca. 1452 |
| 15th century, Spanish, a medieval painting showing Heraclius on a horse returning the True Cross to Jerusalem, anachronistically accompanied by Saint Helena |
| Heraclius returns the True Cross to Jerusalem, anachronistically accompanied by [Saint Helena](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helena_of_Constantinople). 15th century, Spain |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e4/NaplesBibVittEmanIIIMS1B18Fol4vLotAndDaughters.jpg/220px-NaplesBibVittEmanIIIMS1B18Fol4vLotAndDaughters.jpg |
| An early 7th century drawing of [Job](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Job_(biblical_figure)) and his family, likely represented as Heraclius (left), his second wife Martina, his sister Epiphania, and his daughter Eudoxia, on a [5th century biblical manuscript](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Old_Testament_fragment_(Naples,_Biblioteca_Vittorio_Emanuele_III,_I_B_18)). |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/73/Solidus_Heraclius_sb_759.png/220px-Solidus_Heraclius_sb_759.png |
| *Solidus* showing Heraclius (middle, with the large beard) in his later reign flanked by his sons Heraclius Constantine and Heraclonas |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Heraclius**  [Heraclian Dynasty](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclian_Dynasty)  Born: ca. 575 Died: 11 February 641 | | | | Regnal titles | | | | Preceded by  [Phocas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phocas) | [Byzantine emperor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Byzantine_emperors) 610–641 with [Constantine III Heraclius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantine_III_(Byzantine_emperor)) from 613 | Succeeded by  [Constantine III](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constantine_III_(Byzantine_emperor)) and [Heraclonas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclonas) | | Political offices | | | | Preceded by  [Phocas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phocas), 603, then lapsed | [Roman consul](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_consuls) 608 with [Heraclius the Elder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclius_the_Elder) | Succeeded by  Lapsed, then [Heraclius Constantine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heraclius_Constantine) in 613 | |



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| **Compiler FLN** |